

**ENERGY
EFFICIENT TIME
TABLES**

LINEAS
YOUR FREIGHT FORCE

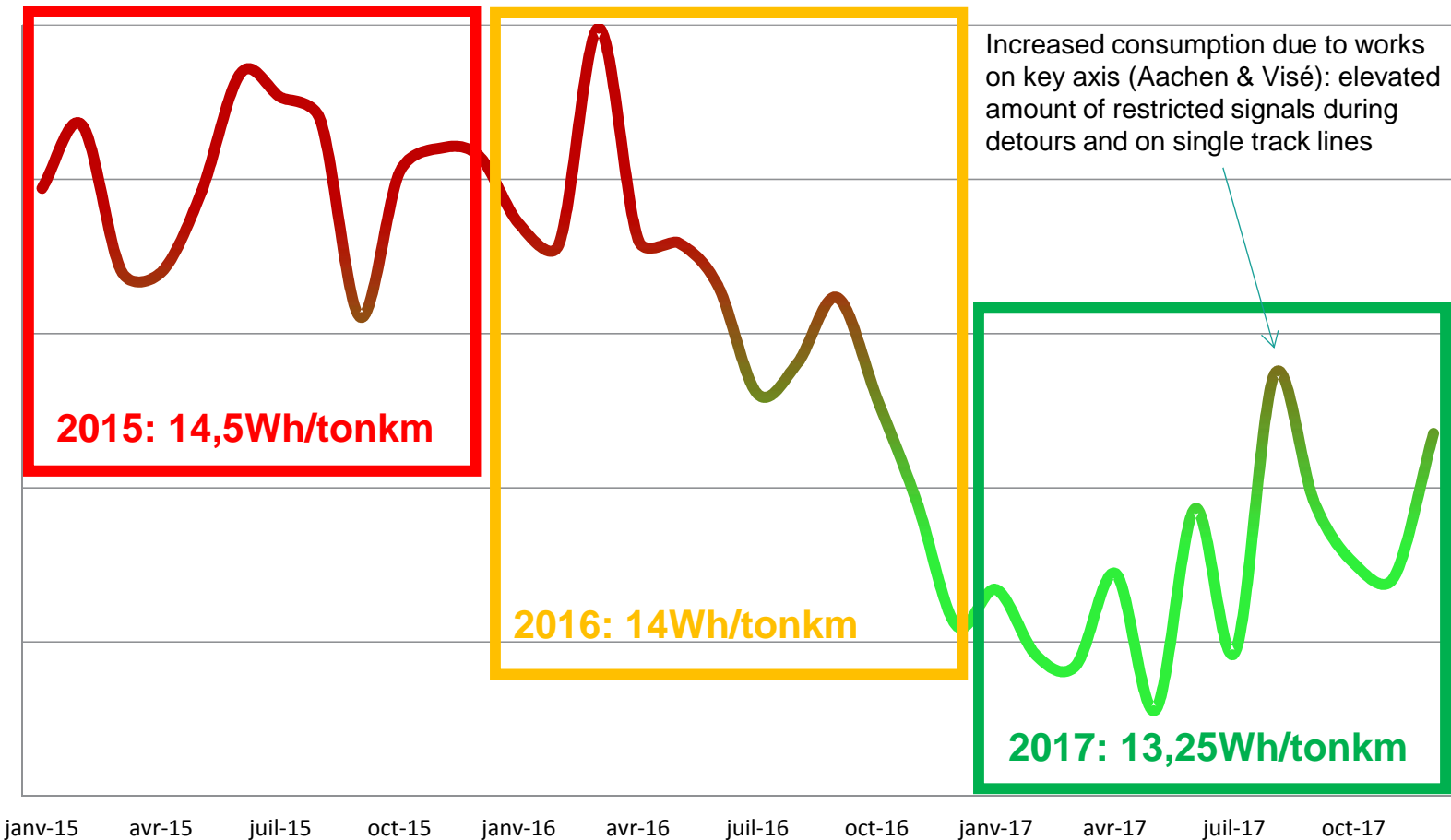


20/02/2018, Lineas

RESULTS ECO-DRIVING PROJECT LINEAS (2016-2017)

MEASURED) CONSUMPTION DECREASE OF 8,75% OVER THE LAST 2 YEARS

Electricity consumption Belgium 2015-2017 (Wh/tonkm)



Golden ECO-driving rules

- ✓ Traction + coasting (avoid cruise control)
- ✓ Use of electrical brake (>10% regeneration)
- ✓ Anticipate conflicts & unnecessary stops

No use of any technological (eg. C-DAS or Traffic Control)

Goal: 12 Wh/tonkm

But... drivers are demotivated to perform ECO-driving because of large amount of restrictive signals that cause unnecessary stops and higher consumption

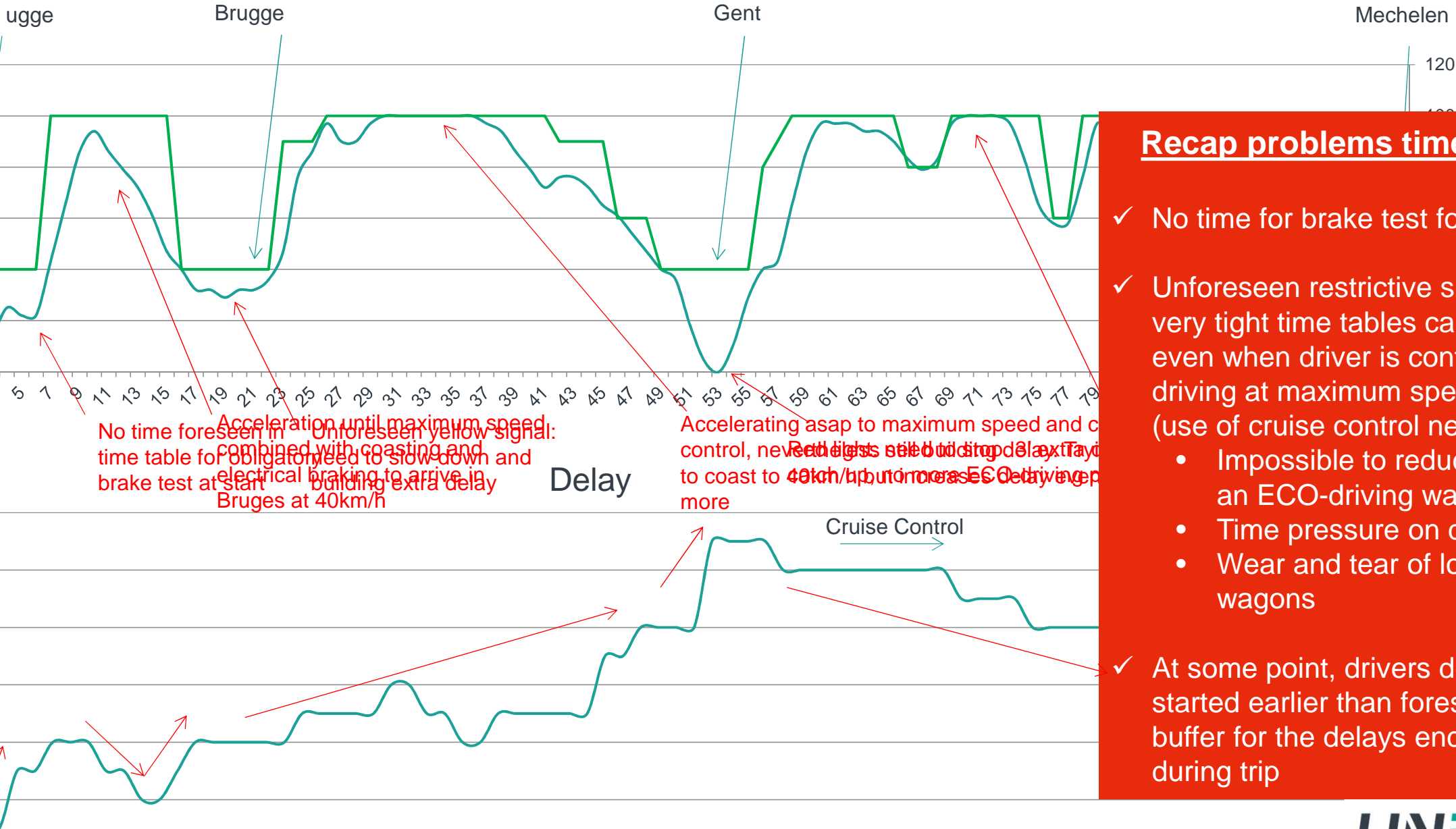
INEFFICIENT BELGIAN TIMETABLES (P100) AND UNFORESEEN RESTRICTIVE SIGNALS BLOCK ECO-DRIVING DEVELOPMENTS

EXAMPLE: ZEEBRUGES – MONTZEN (DRIVER: LAURENT JOSEPH)



E 40043 : 1352t + 84t (Traxx MS)
Railpath : P100
Vmax : 100km/h
Zeebruges – Montzen : 252 km
Top ECO-Driver : Laurent Joseph

I:Zeebruges – Mechelen: Unforeseen stops in very tight time table cause delays even when driving at max s



No time foreseen in time table for obligatory brake test at start combined with coasting and electrical braking to arrive in Brugge at 40km/h

Acceleration until maximum speed: Unforeseen yellow signal: combined with coasting and electrical braking to arrive in Brugge at 40km/h

Delay

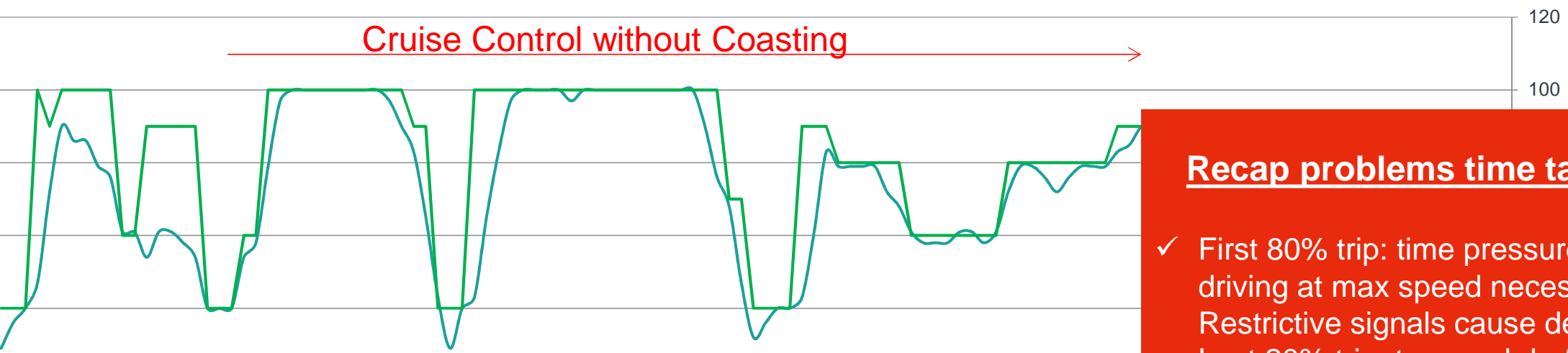
Accelerating asap to maximum speed and control, never reaching 40km/h but more to coast to 40km/h but more

Cruise Control

Recap problems time table

- ✓ No time for brake test forese
- ✓ Unforeseen restrictive signal very tight time tables cause o even when driver is continuo driving at maximum speed (use of cruise control necess
 - Impossible to reduce de an ECO-driving way
 - Time pressure on driver
 - Wear and tear of loc an wagons
- ✓ At some point, drivers despe started earlier than foreseen buffer for the delays encount during trip

II: Mechelen– Montzen: Non-transparent, inefficient mix of very tight sections and sections with lots of



Cruise Control without Coasting →

Heavy acceleration, deceleration and use of cruise control at max speed necessary to limit delay with barely 5 minutes.



Delay




Only a decrease of 5

- ### Recap problems time table
- ✓ First 80% trip: time pressure and driving at max speed necessary. Restrictive signals cause delay. Last 20% trip: too much buffer very low average speed
 - ✓ Driver has no indication at what speed to drive to stick to time table
 - ✓ Driver has no view on the buffer periods within the railpath
 - ✓ Amount and placement of buffer not standardised and not efficient

INDICATION OF SPEED AND BUFFERS WITHIN TIME TABLES IS NECESSARY TO HELP ECO-DRIVERS

BETTER FLUIDITY IN THE OVERALL RAIL TRAFFIC IF EVERY RU WOULD RECEIVE AND USE HIS INFC

Station	Line	A	D/P
ZEEBRUGGE-VORMING	51A		23:09
ZEEBRUGGE-ROOSTER G	51A		23:10
ZEEBRUGGE-ROOSTER F	51A		23:12
LISSEWEGE	51A		23:12
Y.TER DOEST	51A		23:13
Y.DUDZELE	51A		23:16
Y.BLAUWE TOREN	51		23:18
BRUGGE-SINT-PIETERS	51		23:19
BRUGGE	50L2		23:22
BRUGGE-BUNDELS UV	50L2		23:23
BRUGGE-ROOSTER E	50A5		23:25
Y.OOSTKAMP	50A		23:28
OOSTKAMP	50A		23:28
BEERNEM	50A		23:32
MARIA-AALTER	50A		23:34
AALTER	50A		23:38
BELLEME	50A		23:40
HANSBEKE	50A		23:42
LANDEGEM	50A		23:44
DRONGEN	50A		23:47
Y.ASSELS	50A6		23:48
GENT-ROOSTER SNEPBRUG	50A6		23:49
GENT-SINT-PIETERS	50		23:51
Y.WEST DRIEHOEK LEDEBERG	50		23:55
Y.OOST DRIEHOEK LEDEBERG	50		23:56
MERELBEKE	50		23:57
Y.MELLE-WEST	50		23:59
MELLE	50		23:59
Y.MELLE	50		23:59
KWATRECHT	50	00:01	
WETTEREN	50	00:03	
SHELLEBELLE	53	00:06	
WICHELEN	53	00:09	
SCHOONAARDE	53	00:11	
OUDEGEM	53	00:14	
DENDERMONDE	53	00:16	
BAASRODE-ZUID	53	00:19	
BUGGENHOUT	53	00:21	
MALDEREN	53	00:23	
LONDERZEEL	53	00:26	
KAPELLE-OP-DEN-BOS	53	00:29	
KAPELLE-OP-DEN-BOS	53	00:30	
Y.HEIKE	53	00:34	
MECHELEN	27	00:38	
MECHELEN-NEKKERSPOEL	27	00:40	
MECHELEN-DIJKSTRAAT	27	00:41	
Y.OTTERBEEK	27	00:42	
Y.SINT-KATELLINE-WAVER	27	00:43	
SINT-KATELLINE-WAVER	27	00:43	
DUFFEL	27	00:45	
Y.DUFFEL	13'1		00:47
Y.LINT	13		00:48
LIER-ROOSTER DIE	13		00:52
LIER	15		00:53
Y.NAZARETH	16		00:56
KLOOSTERHEIDE	16		00:57
BERLAAR	16		00:59
MELKOUWEN	16		01:02
HEIST-OP-DEN-BERG	16		01:04
BOOSCHOT	16		01:08
BEGIJNENDIJK	16		01:10

-  Max speed
-  80% traction
-  Eco (Traction/Coasting)

NIEUWE Y.NOORD DR.AARSCHOT	16		01:11
Y.NOORD DRIEHOEK AARSCHOT	16		01:12
Y.OOST DRIEHOEK AARSCHOT	35		01:13
LANGDORP	35		01:15
TESTELT	35		01:20
ZICHEM	35		01:23
DIEST	35		01:26
Y.DIEST	35		01:28
SCHULEN	35		01:34
SCHULEN-SAS	35		01:34
Y.WEST DRIEHOEK HASSELT	35		01:39
HASSELT-AFLOS L35	35		01:40
HASSELT	34		01:42
DIEPENBEEK	34		01:50
BEVERST	34		01:56
Y.ROOIERWEG	34		01:57
BILZEN-WIJKSPOOR	34		01:58
BILZEN	34		01:59
TONGEREN	34		02:08
VERB.HESSENATIE	34		02:09
FRONT. WALLONIE-FLANDRE L34	34		02:12
Y.GLONS	24		02:12
BASSENGE	24		02:16
RACC.VISE-CBR	24		02:23
Y.VISE-HAUT	24		02:26
VISE-HAUT	24		02:27
Y.BERNEAU	24		02:30
FRONT. WALLONIE-FLANDRE L24	24		02:33
FOURON-SAINT-MARTIN	24		02:36
REMERSDAAL	24		02:41
FRONT. FLANDRE-WALLONIE L24	24		02:42
MONTZEN-GRIL M	24L1		02:43
MONTZEN	24L1	02:45	

Example: made by
ECO-driver
Laurent Joseph

INEAS DRIVERS PREFER THE DUTCH WAY

ProRail

very limited to no conflicts

use of **advice speed** and **takeover speed** to be able to prevent and/or catch up after unforeseen conflicts.

average **speed** on sections is **fixed** and is mentioned on timetable (advice and takeover speed).

necessity and possibility to drive at **takeover speed** before works take place.

train that **sticks to the time table** has **priority**. If necessary, a new railpath has to be provided

Traffic Control provides **pro-active assistance** when unforeseen situations take place.

INFRABEL

- × A **significant amount of conflicts** causing delays and unnecessary deceleration and acceleration.
- × Some sections require **max speed**, some contain **too much buffer** and some are simply **unrealistic** in the foreseen timetable. There is **no standard** and **optimization is required**.
- × Average **speed** can **vary day after day** and is not mentioned on timetable.
- × Time tables **do not take into account** speed limitation during “**temporary**” **works, weather** or **topography**.
- × Still happens that **priority** is given to lighter **passenger trains**, even if it has a delay and the freight train is on time.
- × Traffic Control provides **no pro-active assistance** when unforeseen situations take place.

**HANK
OU**



LINEA